Roots tourism

Maria Elena Rossi

ENIT Marketing and Promotion Director

By the

Research Department

ENIT - ITALIAN NATIONAL TOURIST BOARD



- In 2021, more than 6 million international travellers went to Italy to visit friends and relatives (+4.9% on 2020; -40.4% on 2019). They made 61 million overnight stays (+19.5%; -8.5%) and spent €4.2 billion (+24.6%; -14.3%).
- Of all the types of accommodation, staying with family and friends had the smallest decrease compared to 2019 (-10.9%). The increase compared to 2020 was 15.7%.
- Despite an overall drop in flows, there was an increase in the share of overnight stays in the homes of friends or relatives, which went from approximately 18.0% in 2019 to 30.7% in 2021.
- In 2019, a total of 10.4 million international tourists came to Italy to visit friends and relatives (+4.1% on 2018). They were behind 66.7 million overnight stays (+5.0%) and spent nearly €5 billion (+20.7%).
- The average length of their stays was 6.4 nights, with an outlay of €70 per night.



Travellers, overnight stays and spending on visiting friends and relatives in Italy						
Indicators/Years	2019	2020	2021	Var. % 21/20	Var. % 21/19	
Spending in millions of Euro	4,946	3,402	4,239	24.6	-14.3	
Travellers at the border in thousands	10,403	5,909	6,196	4.9	-40.4	
Nights in thousands	66,702	51,084	61,029	19.5	-8.5	



Overnight stays visiting friends and relatives in Italy

Classification of overnight stays by type of accommodation (referring only to travellers staying overnight)

	Number of nights in millions		0/ -1 0/ -1	0/ 1	\/ O/	\/ 0/	\/ 0/		
Type of accommodation	2019	2020	2021	% share 2019	% share 2020	% share 2021	Var. % 20/19	Var. % 21/20	Var. % 21/19
Hotels, holiday villages, B&Bs, Agritourism establishments	199.5	56.6	54.2	49.6	30.9	26.7	-71.6	-1.6	-72.1
Staying with friends and relatives	71.9	55.4	64.1	17.9	30.2	30.7	-23.0	15.7	-10.9
Rented houses	65.6	33.5	43.2	16.3	18.3	21.9	-49.0	36.6	-30.3
Other	65.1	37.8	42.1	16.2	20.6	20.6	-41.9	13.7	-33.9
Total	402.1	183.3	203.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	-54.4	13.8	-48.1



- In the year before the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic, the monthly distribution of indicators for travel to Italy to see family and friends revealed a peak in August (12.2% for travellers, 16.0% for nights and 16.6% for spending) and the lowest concentration in February (5.1% for travellers, 4.0% for nights and 3.7% for spending).
- In the other months, the distribution of flows and receipts was fairly uniform, with higher levels in July, September and December.



Travellers in Italy visiting family and relatives (in thousands)

Gen Feb Mar Apr Mag Giu Lug Ago Set Ott Nov Dic

998

813

900

947 977 1.002

700 787

Nights in Italy visiting family and relatives (in thousands)

10.672 7.634 2.665 3.731 4.261 4.847 5.250 6.441 4.546 4.587

Gen Feb Mar Apr Mag Giu Lug Ago Set Ott Nov Die

Spending in Italy visiting family and relatives (in millions of Euro)





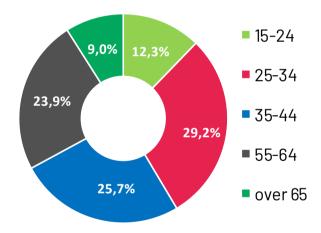
- The international travellers who are most interested in visiting friends and relatives in Italy are between 25 and 34 years old: there are 3 million tourists in this age bracket and they make up approximately 30.0% of the total, with an average stay of 6.3 nights and average spending of approximately €74.
- They are followed by the 35-44 and 55-64 age groups, which make up 25.7% and 24.0% of all travellers respectively.
- More than half of all foreigners travelling to Italy to visit friends and relatives do so by plane. Approximately 66.0% travel alone and 34.1% with other people.
- 42.0% of travellers who come to Italy (just) to visit friends and family come from France, Germany and the United Kingdom.



Travellers, overnight stays, spending and average length of stay Visiting friends and relatives by age group

Age group	Travellers in thousands	Nights in thousands	Spending in millions of Euro	Average length of stay	Average spending per night (Euro)
15-24	1,274	10,314	604	8.1	58.5
25-34	3,037	19,065	1,404	6.3	73.7
35-44	2,670	15,060	1,215	5.6	80.7
55-64	2,483	16,335	1,288	6.6	78.9
Over 65	938	5,929	435	6.3	73.3
Total	10,403	66,702	4,946	6.4	74.2

Travellers in thousands, by age group % share of the total in 2019





International travellers visiting friends and relatives in Italy

How are you travelling to visit friends and relatives in Italy?

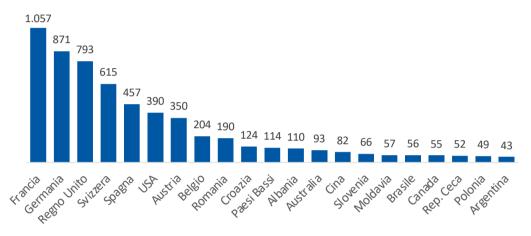
Means of transport	Travellers in thousands in 2019	% share of the total
Plane	6,010	57.8
Road	3,930	37.8
Train	347	3.3
Ship	116	1.1
Overall total	10,403	100.0

With whom are you travelling to visit friends and relatives in Italy?

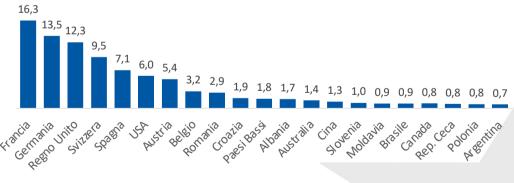
Travelling	Travellers in thousands in 2019	% share of the total	
Alone	6,853	65.9	
With other people	3,551	34.1	
Overall total	10,403	100.0	

International travellers visiting relatives

Travellers in Italy visiting family and relatives Top 20 countries of origin (in thousands)



Travellers in Italy visiting family and relatives
Top 20 countries of origin: % share of the total in 2019





ENIT - Italian National Tourist Board